

# CONFLICTS AND FERTILITY IN NORTH CAUCASUS

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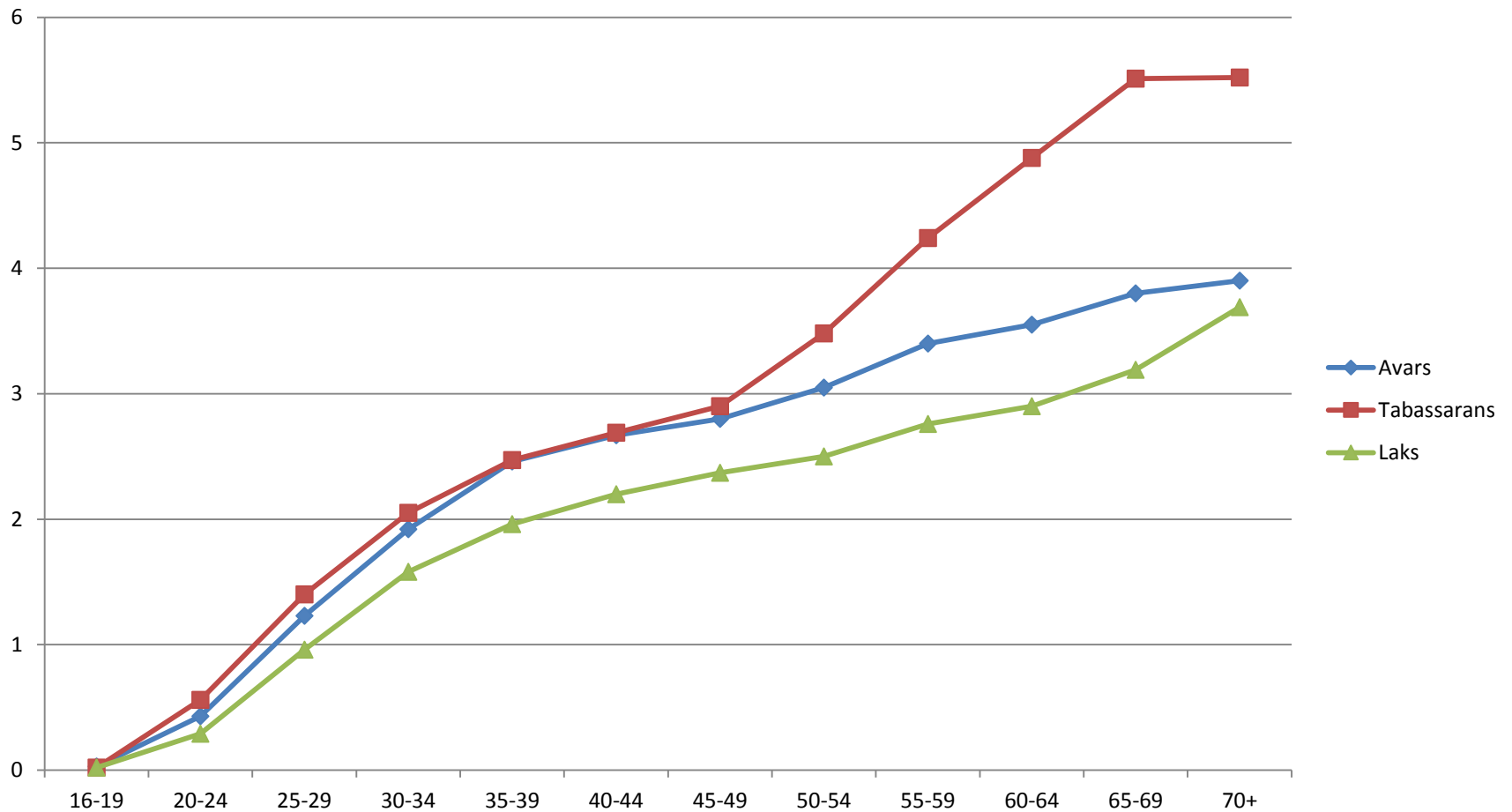
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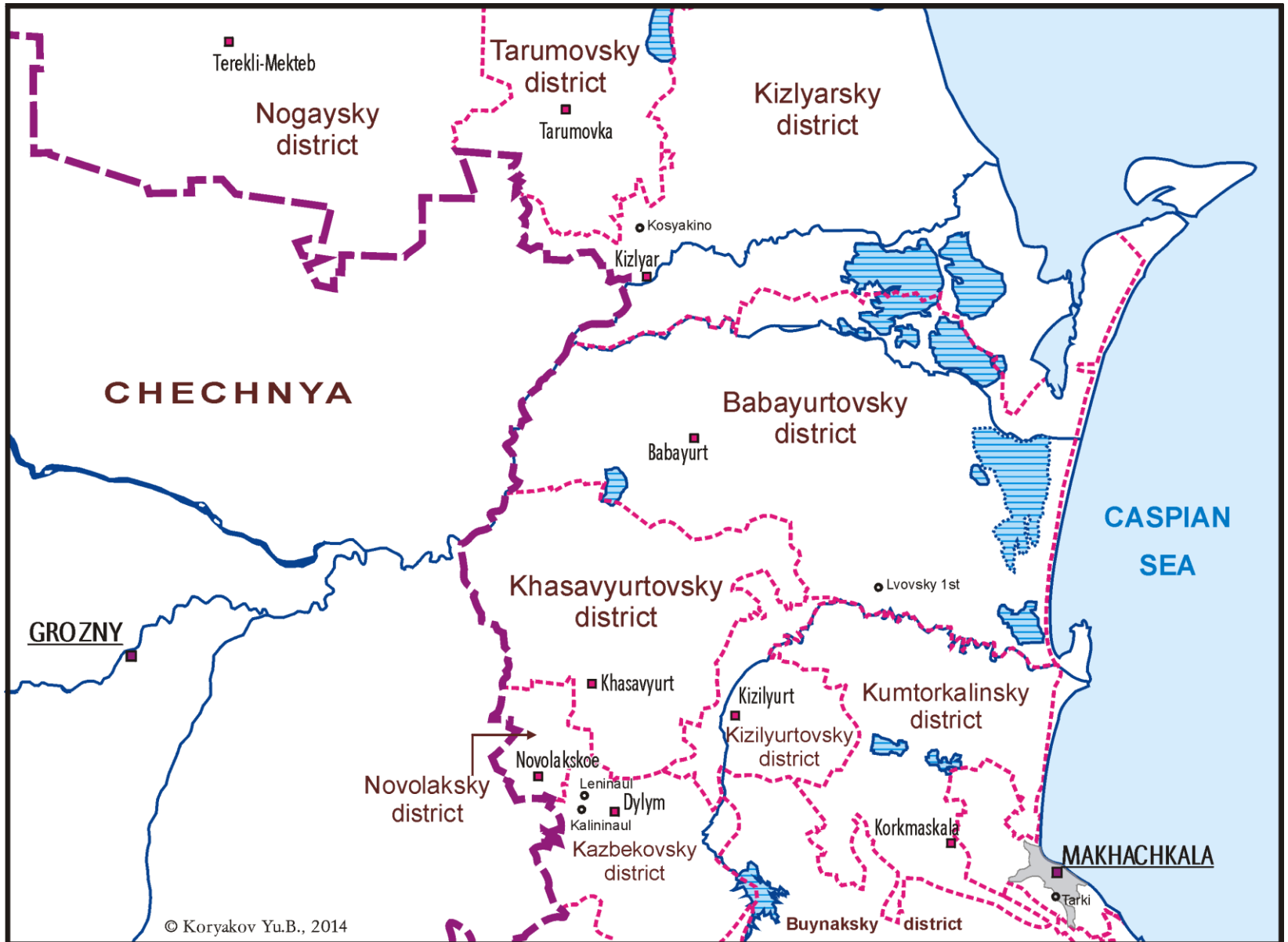
# Dagestan



# Some peoples of Daghestan: fertility according to the 2010 census

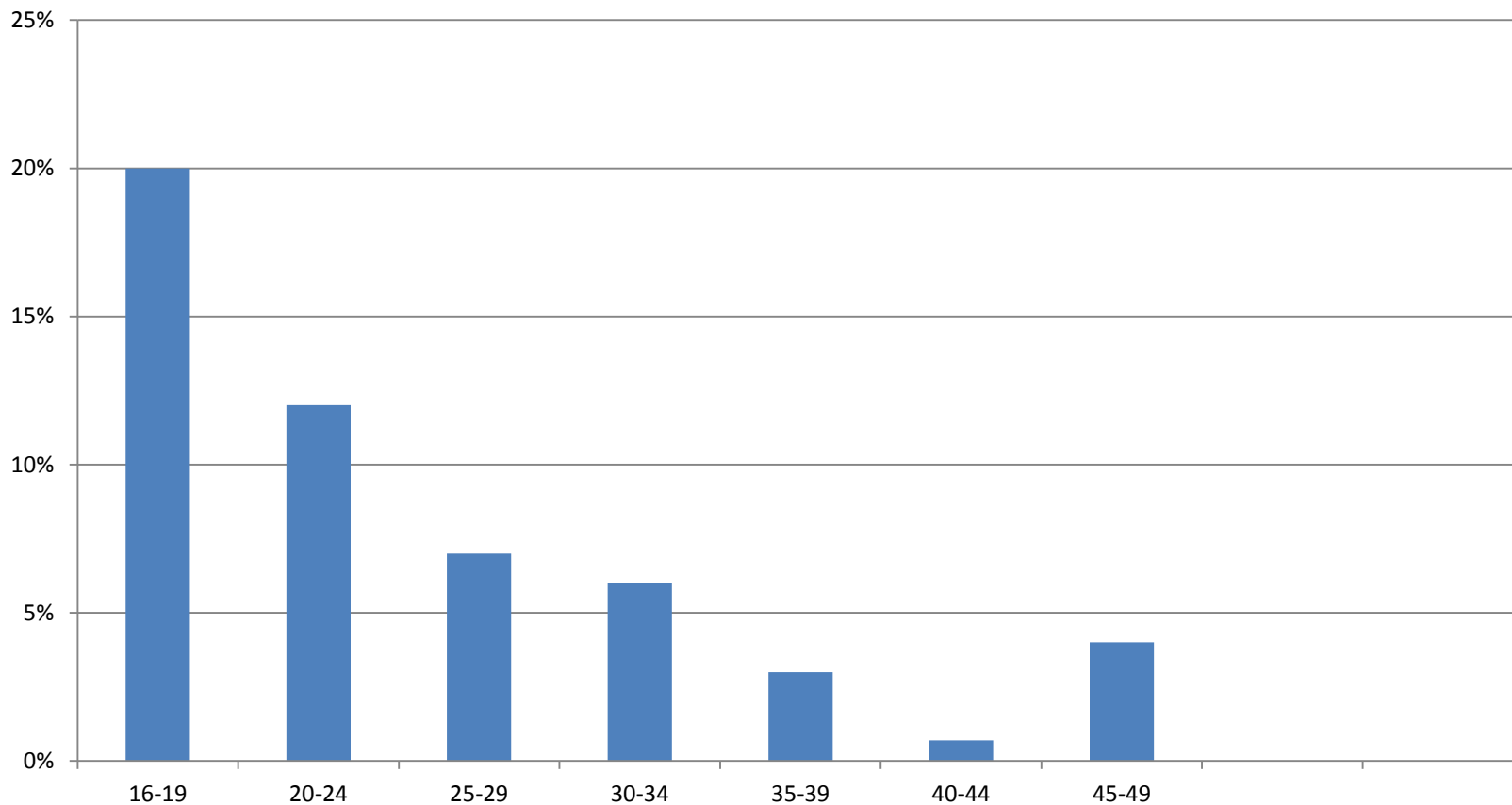


# North-Central Dagestan

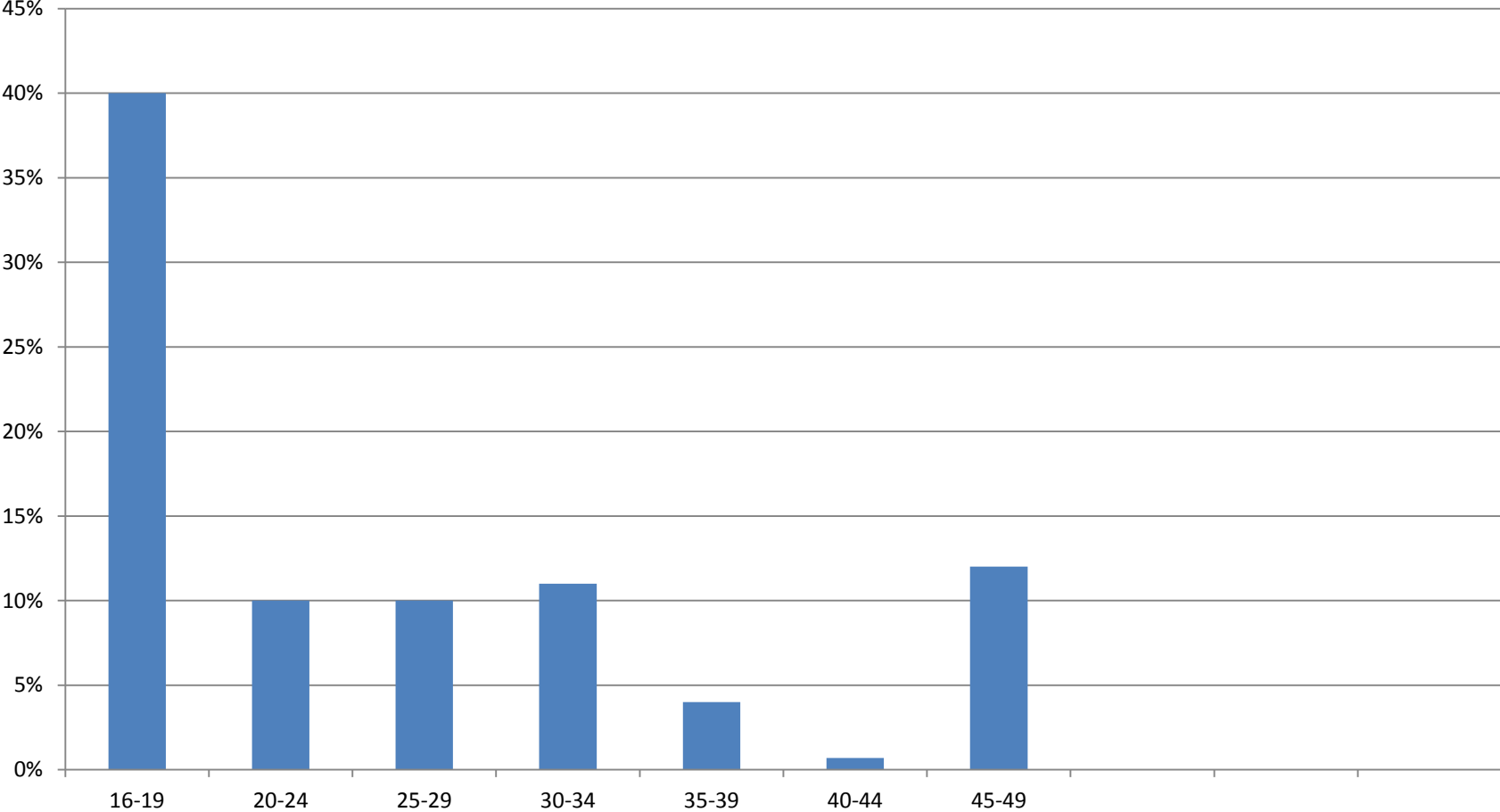


# Fertility of Avars by districts of Daghestan valley: possible explanations of differences

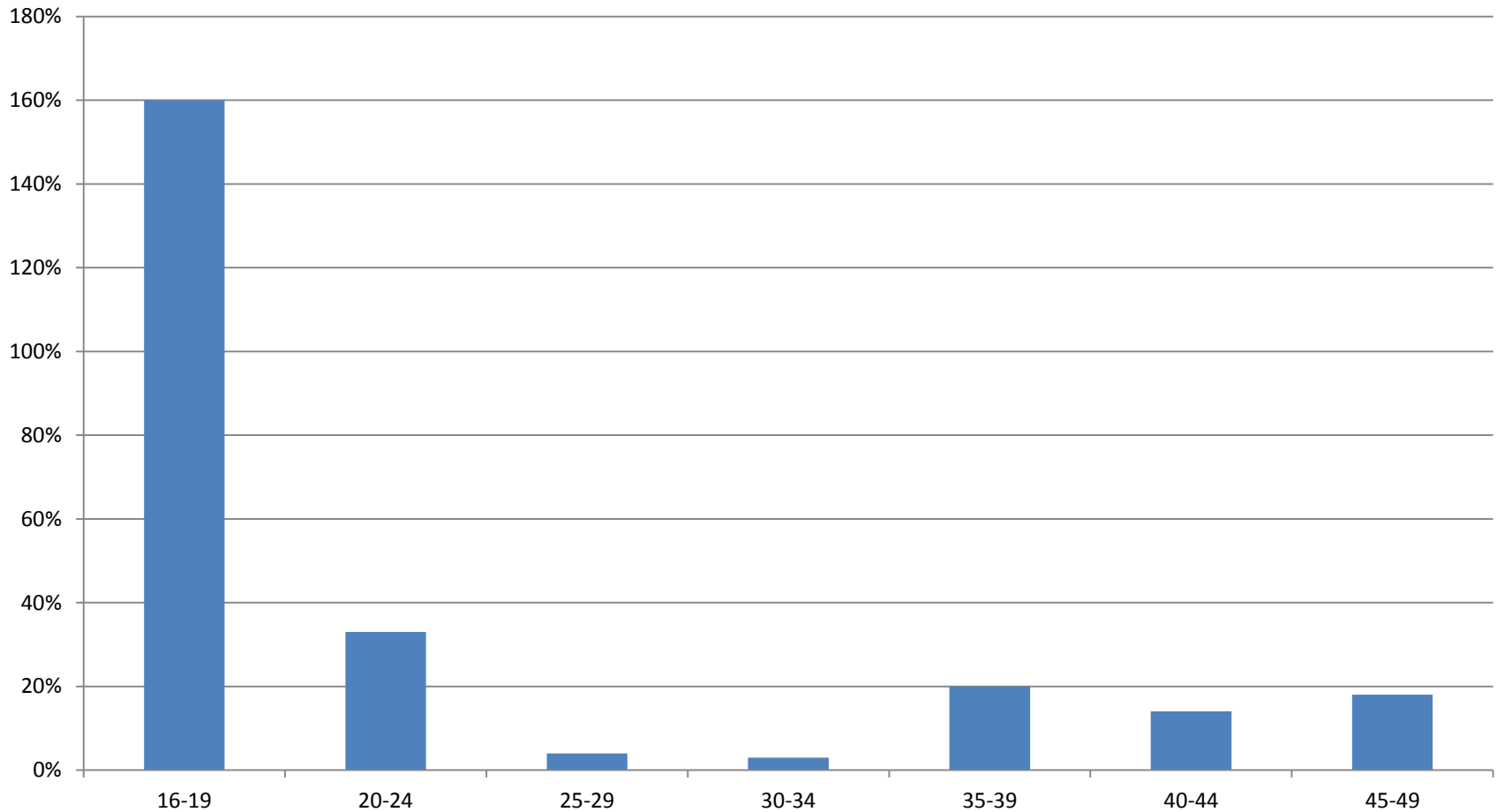
# Fertility of Avars in **Khasavjurto**vski district compared to average rural fertility of Avars



# Fertility of Avars in Tarumovski district compared to average rural fertility of Avars

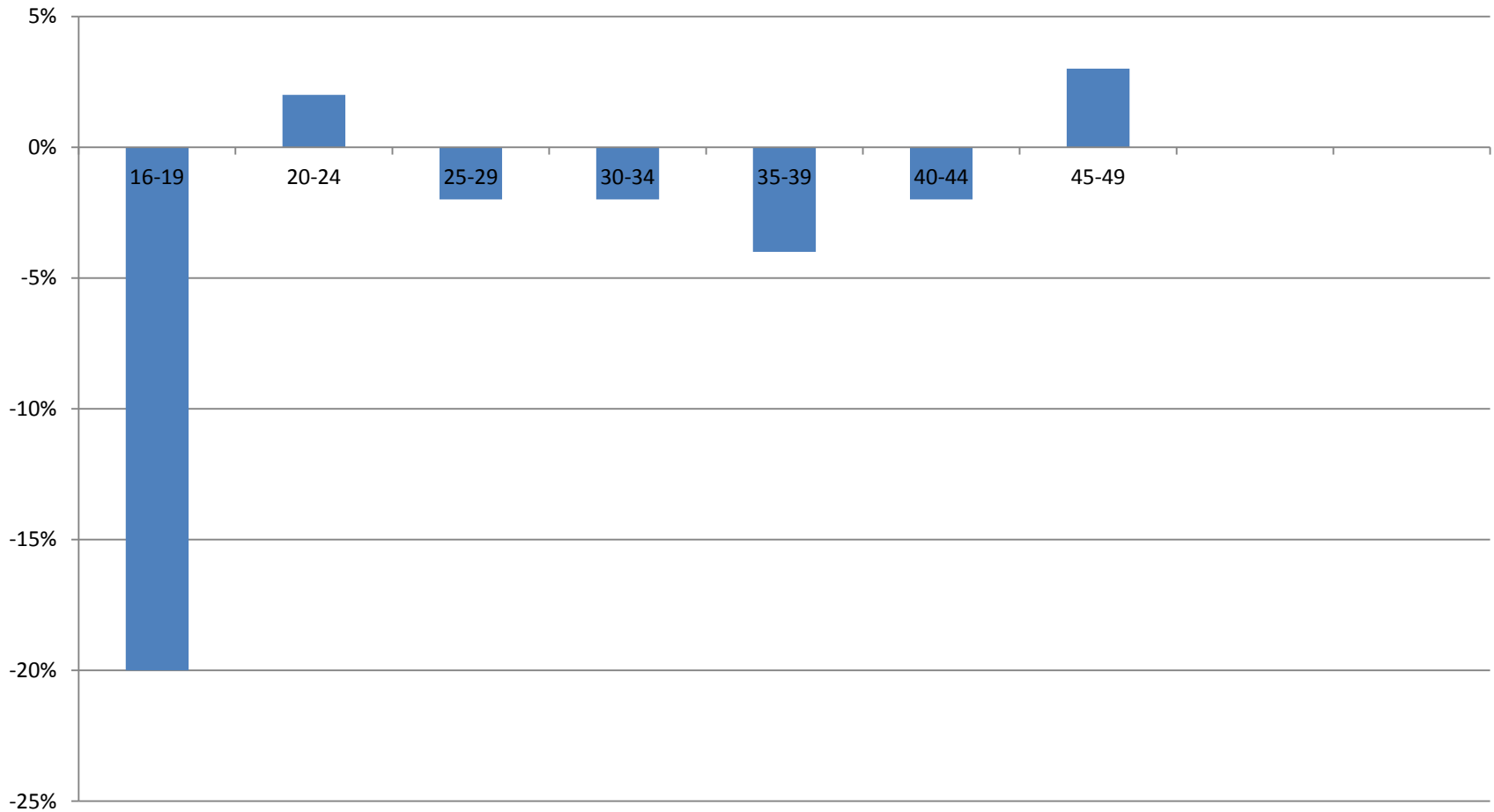


# Fertility of Avars in **Babajurtovski district** compared to average rural fertility of Avars

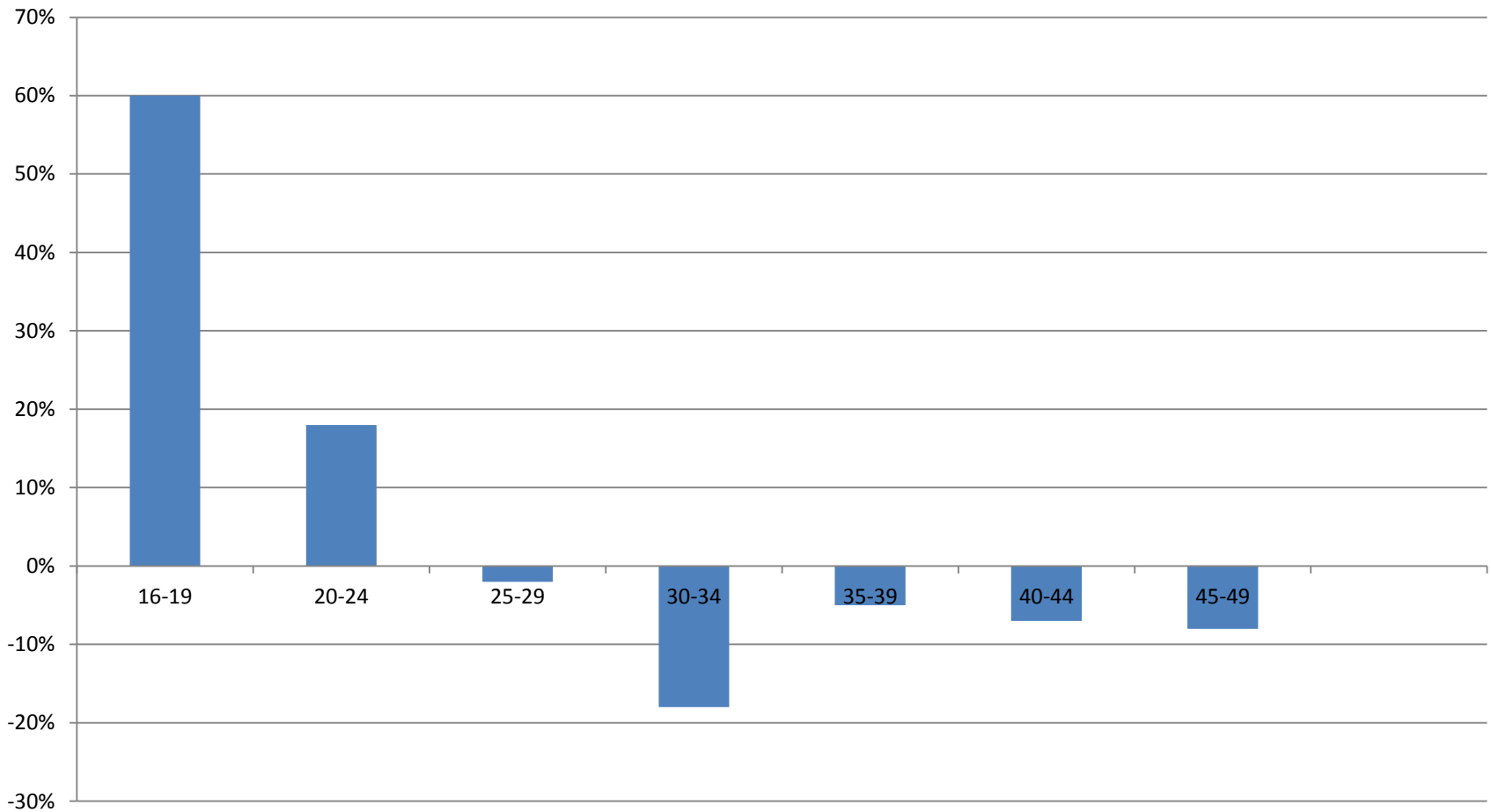




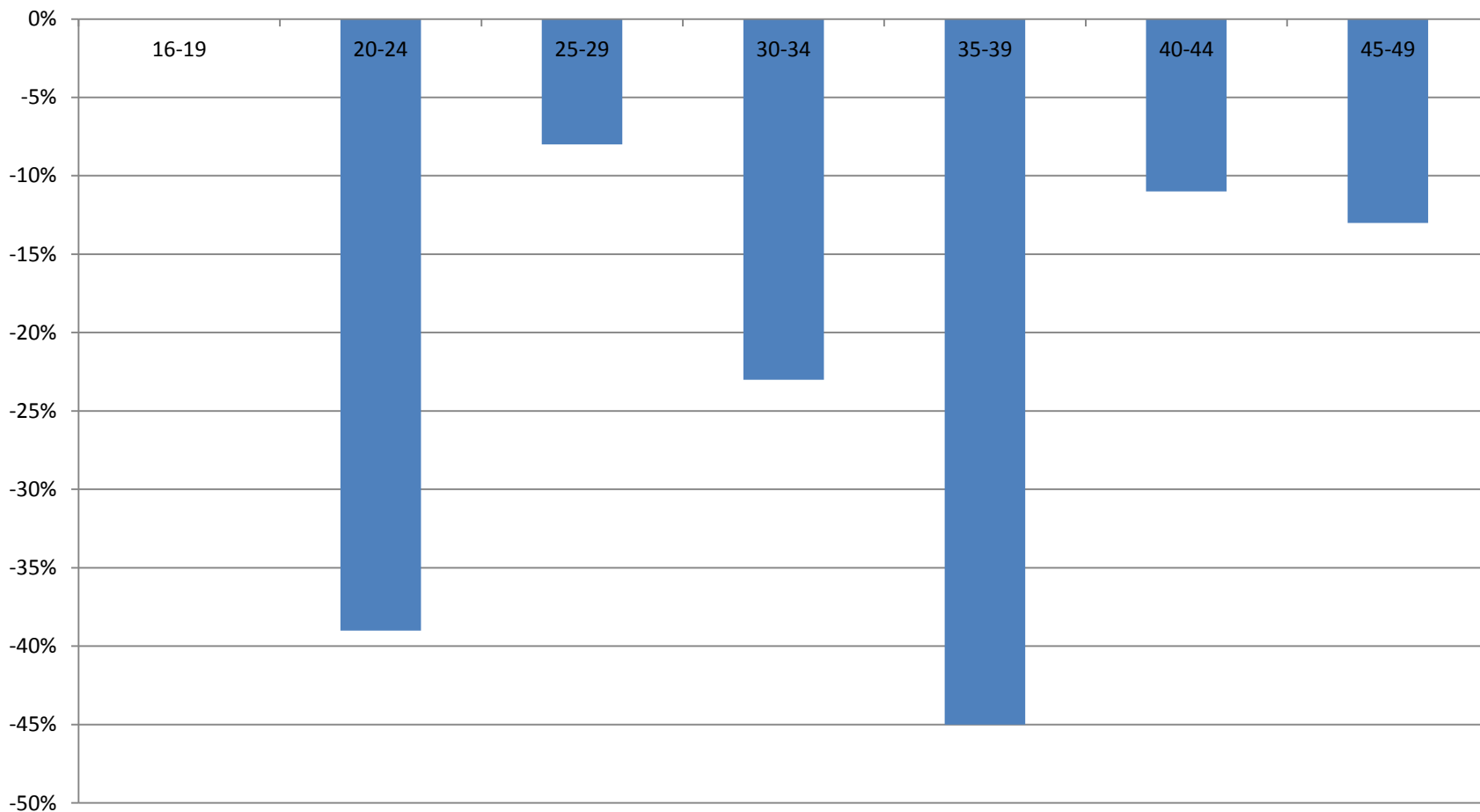
# Fertility of Avars in **Kizlyarski district** compared to average rural fertility of Avars



# Fertility of Avars in **Kizilyurtovski district** compared to average rural fertility of Avars



# Fertility of Avars in Kumtorkalinski district compared to average rural fertility of Avars



District	Avars, % (2010)	Fertility of Avars, compared to average rural fertility of Avars (average difference for cohorts from 20-24 to 45-49)	Involvement of Avars in conflicts for administrative positions	Involvement of Avars in interethnic land conflicts
Khasavjurtovski	31%	+5,45%	+	-
Tarumovski	36%	+7,95%	-	+
Babajurtovski	20%	+13,7%	-	+
Kizljarski	47%	-0,8%	-	+
Kiziljurtovski	83%	-3,7%	-	-
Kumtorkalinski	18%	-23%	-	-

# Conflicts and fertility in separate villages: the case of Leninaul and Kalininaul (Kazbekovski district)

## Crude birth rates

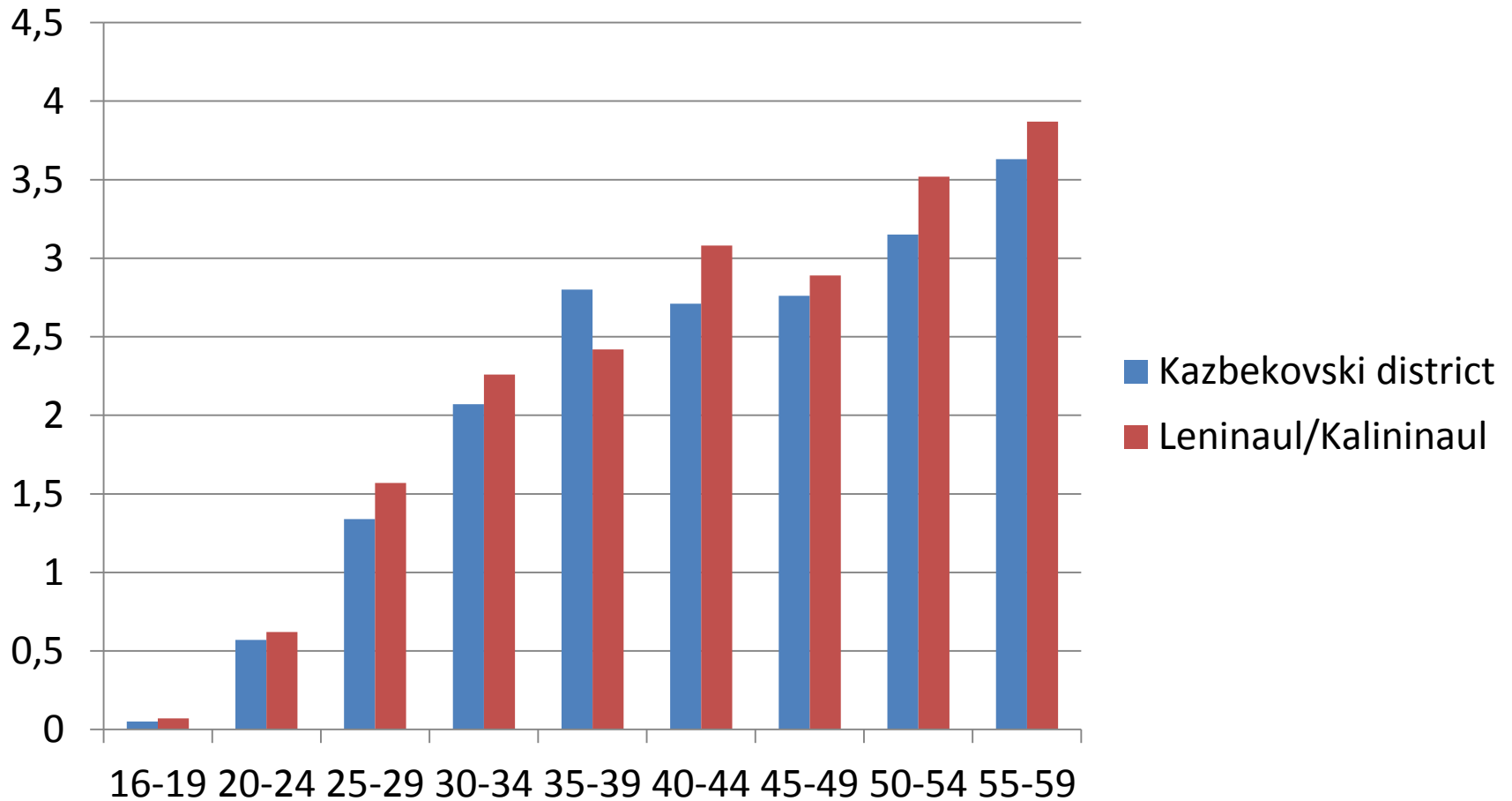
Year	Leninaul	Daghestan
2010	20,38	18,1
2011	24,07	18,75
2012	27,17	19,17
2013	27,4	18,89

# Local conflicts and fertility: case studies

# Conflicts in villages Leninaul and Kalininaul (Kazbekovski district)

- **Leninaul:** population – 8438 (2014); Avars – 60,8%, Chechens – 38,9%.
- **Kalininaul:** population – 5547 (2014); Avars – 74,9%, Chechens – 24,7%.
- Chechens strongly support the idea of including the two villages in the newly built districts which will be predominantly inhabited by Chechens, Avars oppose this idea.

# Fertility of Avars in Leninaul/Kalininaul (2010)

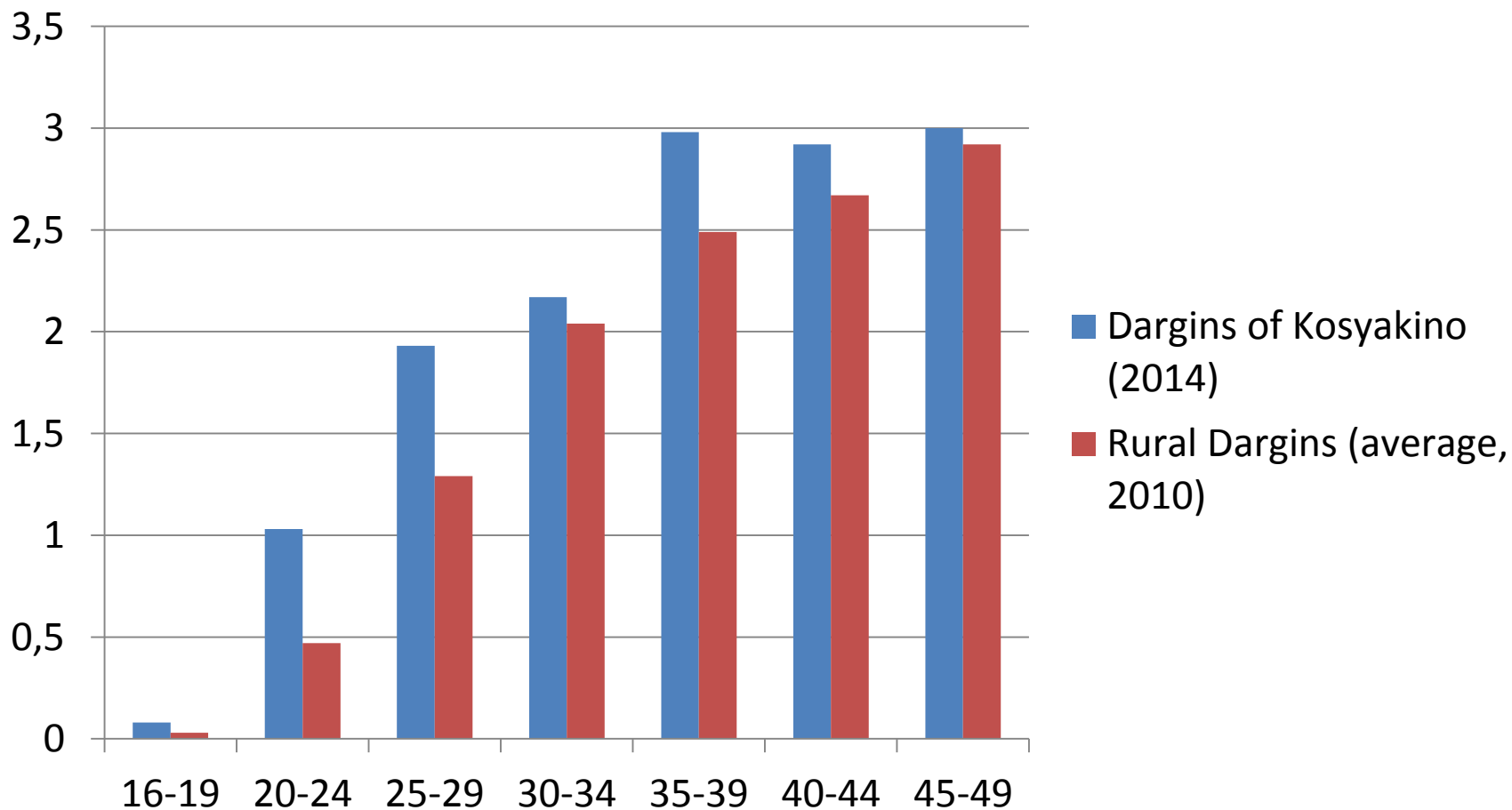




# Multiethnic villages in the north of Daghestan valley

- **Kosyakino municipality** (Kizlyarki district): five villages; total population – 4029 (2010); major peoples – Tsezes (migrated from Chechnya and from the mountains of Daghestan in 1980-2010) and Dargins (migrated from the mountains of Daghestan in 1970-1990).
- Conflicts for positions in local administration; youth conflicts.

# The village of Kosyakino (Kizlyarski district): fertility of Dargins



# Villages involved in an “externalized” conflict

- **Lvovskoe 1** (Babajurtovski district): population – 1305 (2013); Kumyks.
- Land conflict with an agricultural company based in another district of Daghestan.

# The village of Lvovskoe (Babajurtovski district): fertility of Kumyks

